

# **SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT FACT SHEET**

## **Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Abuse Services**

*This fact sheet contains information about the impact of alcohol and other drug use in the City of Waltham. Admission data were reported to the Bureau of Substance Abuse Services (BSAS) Substance Abuse Management Information System in FY 2002.*

### **Residents of the City of Waltham**

#### **Characteristics of Admissions**

In FY 2002, there were 124,539 admissions to licensed substance abuse treatment services in all of Massachusetts; 0.6% (691) of these admissions reside in the City of Waltham. 3.5% (24) of admissions from the City of Waltham were under 17 years of age.

**Please note that these statistics represent only admissions, and can represent a figure larger than the actual number of individuals.** In FY 2002, admissions to all residential and outpatient substance abuse treatment services from the City of Waltham reported the following characteristics:

- 73.1% (505) were male and 26.9% (186) were female.
- 59.6% (412) were between the ages of 21-39.
- 75.0% (518) were white non-Latino, 9.3% (64) were black non-Latino, 11.0% (76) were Latino, and 4.8% (33) were other racial categories.
- 65.3% (451) were never married, 12.7% (88) were married, and 22.0% (152) reported not to be married now.
- 30.4% (210) had less than high school education, 49.5% (342) completed high school, and 20.1% (139) had more than high school education.
- 30.4% (210) were employed.
- 22.3% (154) were homeless.
- 23.9% (165) had prior mental health treatment.

#### **Primary Substance of Use**

At admission clients identify a “primary drug” of use which is the substance currently causing them the most problems. Table 1 compares the proportional distribution of primary drugs in Massachusetts with that for the City of Waltham.

<b>Table 1</b>					
<b>Primary Drug by District and State FY 2002</b>					
	Alcohol	Heroin	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack
City	56%	28%	7%	3%	2%
State	45%	37%	6%	4%	3%

#### **Substances Used in Past Year**

Upon entering treatment, each client is asked to report ALL substances used in the past year (12 months) prior to admission. Admissions frequently report using more than one substance within the year. The use of more than one psychoactive substance, such as alcohol and marijuana, is referred to as ‘polydrug’ or ‘polysubstance’ use.

Table 2 shows ALL substances which clients reported using in the year prior to admission, as well as the prevalence of injection drug users (IDU's), individuals who use a needle to ingest cocaine, crack, heroin or another drug to get high.

<b>Table 2</b> <b>Number of admissions Reporting Substance Used: FY 1995 – FY 2002</b>							
City of Waltham							
	Total	Alcohol	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack	Heroin	IDU
<b>FY '95</b>	833	733	241	255	155	161	123
<b>FY '96</b>	783	676	265	258	161	146	107
<b>FY '97</b>	829	742	227	243	146	160	124
<b>FY '98</b>	716	615	178	187	96	169	127
<b>FY '99</b>	691	591	156	172	91	217	169
<b>FY '00</b>	733	617	191	155	93	190	148
<b>FY '01</b>	643	524	174	146	80	141	105
<b>FY '02</b>	691	544	198	138	64	229	179

### **Heroin and Injection Drug Use**

Figure 1 below shows the proportional increases in all admissions in the City of Waltham and the proportional increase in admissions reporting heroin and injection drug use, a factor driving increases in HIV.

